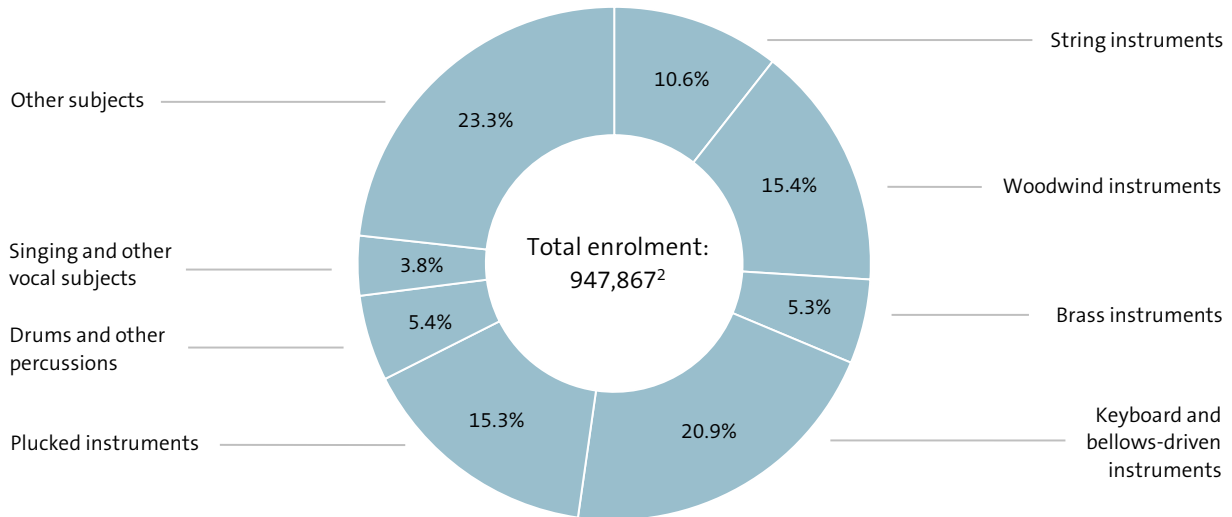
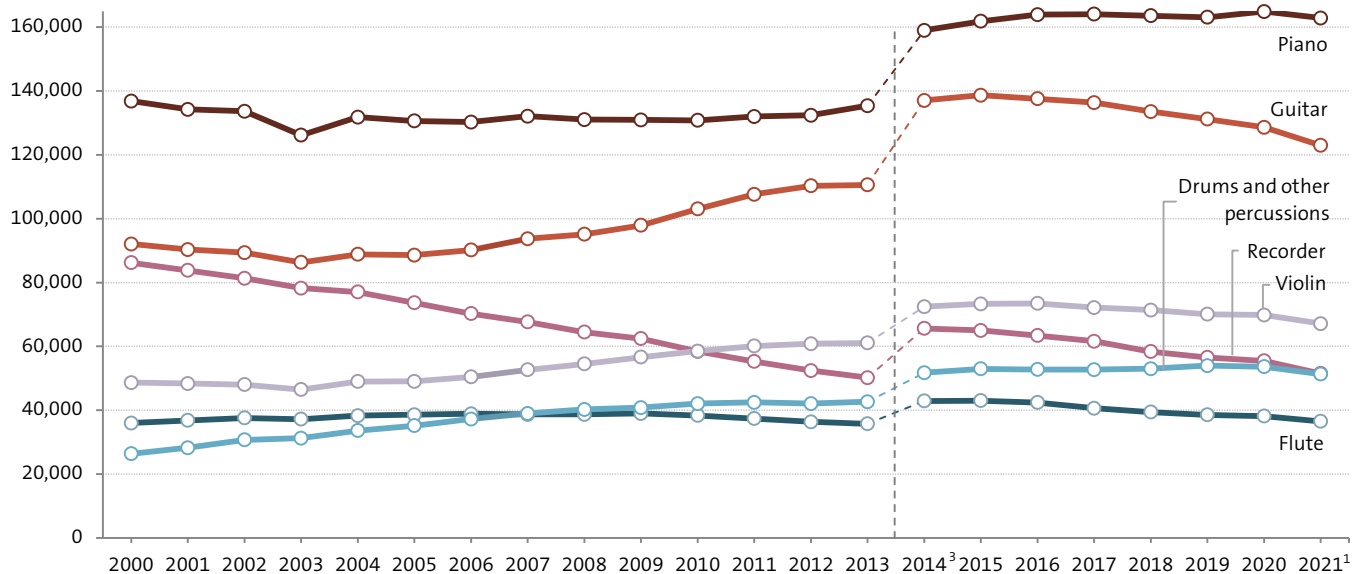


» Pupils enrolled at public music schools, by instrument

Percentage of pupils by instrument or voice, 2021¹



Number of pupils for most frequently chosen instruments



» Pupils enrolled at public music schools, by instrument

Subject	2000 (980)		2013 (929)		Change from 2000 to 2013	2014 ³ (930)		2020 (933)		Change from 2014 to 2020	2021 ¹ (933)		Change from 2020 to 2021	
	total	%	total	%	%	total	%	total	%	%	total	%	%	
String instruments	Violin	48,678	7.8	61,092	7.9	+25.5	72,463	7.6	69,811	6.9	-3.7	67,117	7.1	-3.9
	Viola	2,024	0.3	2,906	0.4	+43.6	3,556	0.4	4,290	0.4	+20.6	4,224	0.4	-1.5
	Violoncello	12,396	2.0	18,579	2.4	+49.9	22,119	2.3	24,306	2.4	+9.9	23,793	2.5	-2.1
	Double bass	1,320	0.2	2,735	0.4	+107.2	3,365	0.4	4,138	0.4	+23.0	3,963	0.4	-4.2
	Other string instruments	428	0.1	1,046	0.1	+144.4	1,376	0.1	1,386	0.1	+0.7	1,227	0.1	-11.5
Woodwind instruments	Recorder	86,223	13.9	50,215	6.5	-41.8	65,651	6.9	55,485	5.5	-15.5	51,491	5.4	-7.2
	Flute	35,982	5.8	35,754	4.6	-0.6	42,915	4.5	38,153	3.8	-11.1	36,516	3.9	-4.3
	Oboe	2,865	0.5	3,173	0.4	+10.8	3,754	0.4	3,816	0.4	+1.7	3,650	0.4	-4.4
	Bassoon	1,405	0.2	2,231	0.3	+58.8	2,581	0.3	2,633	0.3	+2.0	2,518	0.3	-4.4
	Clarinet	22,905	3.7	24,488	3.2	+6.9	28,326	3.0	26,543	2.6	-6.3	25,412	2.7	-4.3
	Saxophone	17,756	2.9	21,759	2.8	+22.5	26,297	2.8	26,298	2.6	+0.0	25,632	2.7	-2.5
	Other woodwind instruments	435	0.1	611	0.1	+40.5	1,065	0.1	1,068	0.1	+0.3	850	0.1	-20.4
Brass instruments	Horn	3,393	0.6	4,711	0.6	+38.8	5,845	0.6	6,599	0.7	+12.9	6,335	0.7	-4.0
	Trumpet	20,962	3.4	22,407	2.9	+6.9	27,120	2.8	27,584	2.7	+1.7	26,636	2.8	-3.4
	Trombone	4,531	0.7	7,209	0.9	+59.1	8,847	0.9	10,142	1.0	+14.6	9,962	1.1	-1.8
	Tenor horn ⁵	1,805	0.3	2,173	0.3	+20.4	3,459	0.4	4,170	0.4	+20.6	4,148	0.4	-0.5
	Other brass instruments	1,376	0.2	2,955	0.4	+114.8	3,484	0.4	3,439	0.3	-1.3	3,336	0.4	-3.0
Keyboard & bellows-driven	Piano	136,863	22.0	135,400	17.5	-1.1	159,003	16.7	164,876	16.4	+3.7	162,890	17.2	-1.2
	Accordion	17,263	2.8	11,370	1.5	-34.1	12,953	1.4	12,009	1.2	-7.3	11,420	1.2	-4.9
	Keyboard and electric organ	44,111	7.1	24,901	3.2	-43.5	30,317	3.2	23,998	2.4	-20.8	22,458	2.4	-6.4
	Other keyboard & bellows-driven instr.	2,440	0.4	2,333	0.3	-4.4	2,356	0.2	1,807	0.2	-23.3	1,774	0.2	-1.8
Plucked instruments	Guitar	92,066	14.8	110,597	14.3	+20.1	137,037	14.4	128,638	12.8	-6.1	122,986	13.0	-4.4
	Harp	1,434	0.2	2,588	0.3	+80.5	3,178	0.3	4,367	0.4	+37.4	4,345	0.5	-0.5
	Bağlama/arabic lute/saz	-	-	-	-	-	1,218	0.1	1,308	0.1	+7.4	1,225	0.1	-6.3
	Electric guitar	7,390	1.2	13,015	1.7	+76.1	15,617	1.6	9,769	1.0	-37.4	9,023	1.0	-7.6
	Electric bass	1,893	0.3	3,191	0.4	+68.6	3,816	0.4	3,429	0.3	-10.1	3,327	0.4	-3.0
	Other plucked instruments	2,811	0.5	2,927	0.4	+4.1	3,261	0.3	4,488	0.4	+37.6	4,251	0.4	-5.3
Drums and other percussions	26,383	4.3	42,644	5.5	+61.6	51,768	5.4	53,642	5.3	+3.6	51,321	5.4	-4.3	
Other instruments	6,487	1.0	3,114	0.4	-52.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Singing and other vocal subjects ⁶	17,626	2.8	25,929	3.3	+47.1	33,674	3.5	37,673	3.7	+11.9	35,586	3.8	-5.5	
Other subjects (CMM = classroom musik-making)	Instrument merry-go-rounds	-	-	14,464	1.9	-	27,869	2.9	28,650	2.8	+2.8	25,397	2.7	-11.4
	CMM with woodwind instruments	-	-	24,960	3.2	-	36,910	3.9	52,834	5.3	+43.1	49,369	5.2	-6.6
	CMM with string instruments	-	-	8,367	1.1	-	12,477	1.3	16,363	1.6	+31.1	16,379	1.7	+0.1
	CMM with choral classes	-	-	5,776	0.7	-	9,873	1.0	24,296	2.4	+146.1	22,282	2.4	-8.3
	CMM with keyboard instruments	-	-	-	-	-	1,352	0.1	1,833	0.2	+35.6	1,769	0.2	-3.5
	CMM with plucked instruments	-	-	-	-	-	6,077	0.6	9,566	1.0	+57.4	9,210	1.0	-3.7
	CMM with percussions	-	-	-	-	-	6,033	0.6	14,034	1.4	+132.6	13,743	1.4	-2.1
	Elementary music classes	-	-	-	-	-	27,568	2.9	56,983	5.7	+106.7	48,328	5.1	-15.2
	Band classes	-	-	2,667	0.3	-	3,895	0.4	6,632	0.7	+70.3	5,856	0.6	-11.7
Others	-	-	76,112	9.8	-	43,207	4.5	39,206	3.9	-9.3	28,118	3.0	-28.3	
Total enrolment²	621,251	100	774,399	100	+24.7	951,682	100	1,006,262	100	+5.7	947,867	100	-5.8	

» Pupils enrolled at public music schools, by instrument

Note: The data is based on an annual full survey of the Association of German Music Schools (VdM) among its member schools; most recently these were 933 public music schools. This chart shows the number of students in instrumental and vocal subjects (without ensemble or supplementary subjects). Figures up to and including the year 2013 are taken from 1 January of the year concerned; those after 2014 are based on a full calendar year (1 January to 31 December of the preceding year). This change of methodology has a significant impact on the number of students, for the later figures also include pupils enrolled in projects or other courses of limited duration as well as those who dropped out during the year and were thus previously excluded from statistics based on the 1 January reference day.

¹ The impact of the COVID-19 pandemic is captured for the first time in the VdM annual report 2021: The data reflect number of student enrolments of the previous calendar year 2020, cf. note.

² The total number of students differs from that given in statistic 'Age distribution at public music schools in the Association of German Music Schools (VdM)', since the present chart excludes pupils enrolled in ensemble and supplementary courses.

³ As of 2014, a new methodology of data collection has been applied. See note.

⁴ Number of VdM member music schools on 1 January of the subsequent year.

⁵ As of 2015, including baritone horn.

⁶ As of 2010, including voice training.

Source: Compiled and calculated by the German Music Information Centre from VdM-Jahresbericht 2021, ed. Association of German Music Schools (VdM), 2022, and various issues of Statistisches Jahrbuch der Musikschulen in Deutschland, published annually by the VdM.